

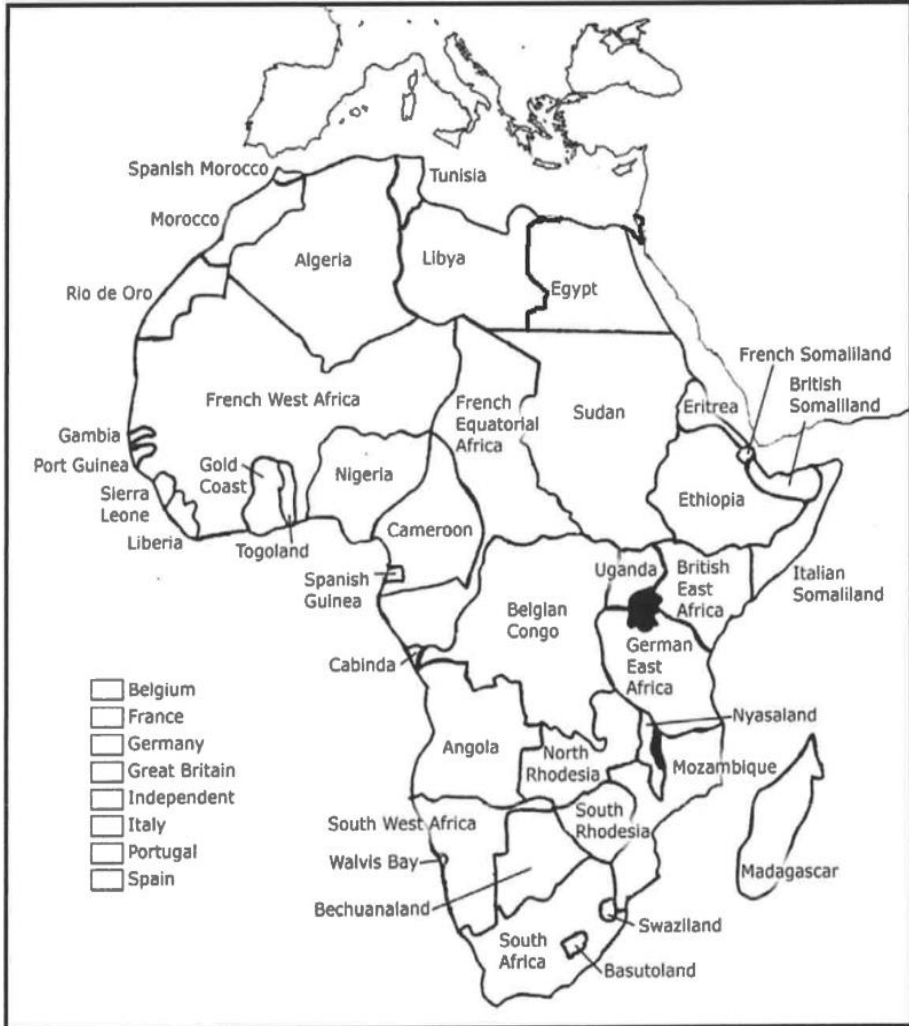
11.2: Scramble for Africa

Answer the questions below based on each section of the reading in Canvas. (Do NOT Google the questions.) ***Hint:** The sections of the reading are labeled with the question numbers to help you find the answers more easily!

1. How did the Industrial Revolution influence imperialism?
2. What is imperialism?
3. How was Africa divided before European nations got involved?
4. Which religions were practiced in Africa in the 1800s?
5. How was Africa divided politically?
6. What are four reasons Europeans did not travel into Africa before the early 1800s?
7. What three groups of people were allowed to travel further into Africa?
8. How did King Leopold II of Belgium gain control of land in the Congo?
9. King Leopold II said he would abolish slavery and promote Christianity, what did he actually do in the Congo?
10. What was the reaction of other European countries to the Belgium government's seizure of the Congo?
11. What were European nations looking for as they industrialized?

12. How did national pride influence imperialism?
13. What is Social Darwinism?
14. What is the role of race in imperialism?
15. How did missionaries impact imperialism?
16. How did the following contribute to European domination in Africa:
 - Maxim gun –**
 - Steamships –**
 - Railroads –**
 - Cables –**
 - Drug quinine –**
17. What other factors of African societies contributed to European success in colonization?
18. What was discovered in Africa that kick started the European nations colonizing by the 1880s?
19. What meeting decided the future of Africa and who attended?
20. Which African nations were not colonized by European nations?
21. What natural resources and crops were harvested from Africa?

Use the Imperialism Map in Canvas as a reference to shade in your map.



1. Which two European countries held the most land in Africa?
2. How many African nations were able to resist European colonization? Name them.



Source: CIA Factbook
Simran Khosla/ GlobalPost

European Nation	Raw Materials found in their colonies
Belgium	
France	
Germany	
Great Britain	
Italy	
Portugal	
Spain	