

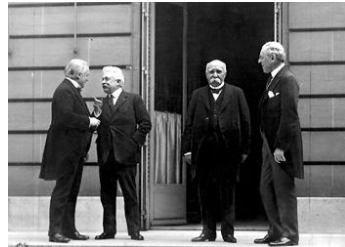
### 12.3: Treaty of Versailles

#### Learning Target & Success Criteria:

I can compare and contrast the Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_ with Wilson's \_\_\_\_\_ Points and evaluate the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Treaty of Versailles by scoring an 80% or higher on my mastery check.

#### Armistice to Peace Treaty

- The Armistice (agreement to stop \_\_\_\_\_) was signed on November 11, 1918
- It would take \_\_\_\_\_ before the many nations involved in the war would agree to terms of a \_\_\_\_\_ treaty
- Great Britain, France, Italy, and the US were the "Big \_\_\_\_\_" Allied Powers that would ultimately decide the terms of the treaty \_\_\_\_\_ Germany or Austria-Hungary's involvement



#### Wilson's 14 Points

- US President \_\_\_\_\_ gave a speech outlining his vision for world \_\_\_\_\_ following World War I called the "Fourteen Points"
- He pushed for open diplomacy, reduced \_\_\_\_\_, and self-determination (each country having the right to decide their own \_\_\_\_\_)
- He also advocated for a peace-keeping organization to ensure disputes were dealt with fairly and called it the \_\_\_\_\_

#### Negotiating the Peace Treaty

- Britain and France suffered heavy \_\_\_\_\_ during the war and wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ Germany in the peace treaty
- Many nations warned that the agreed upon terms in the peace treaty would not work and it would lead to another \_\_\_\_\_ (which it would only 20 years later)
- \_\_\_\_\_ was forced to sign the peace treaty on June 28, \_\_\_\_\_, officially ending the Great War (World War I)

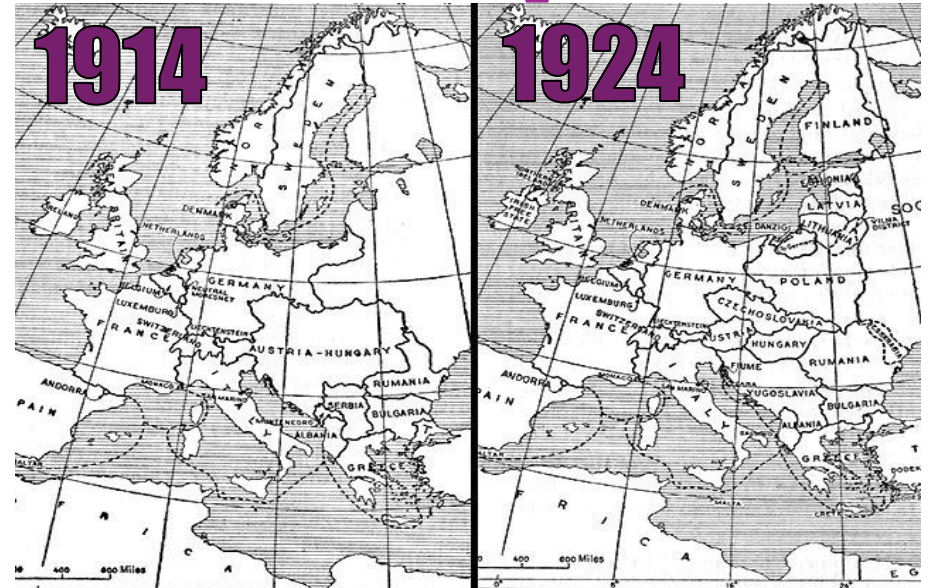
### Treaty of Versailles

- Forced \_\_\_\_\_ to:
  - Accept full \_\_\_\_\_ for the war
  - \_\_\_\_\_ previously gained territories
  - Pay reparation payments to the \_\_\_\_\_
    - Reparation = making payment for a wrong done
  - Significantly reduce its \_\_\_\_\_
- Led to German \_\_\_\_\_ that would start WWII
- Redrew the map of Europe
- Created the \_\_\_\_\_ System for Allies to control the Middle East

#### Europe After Treaty of Versailles

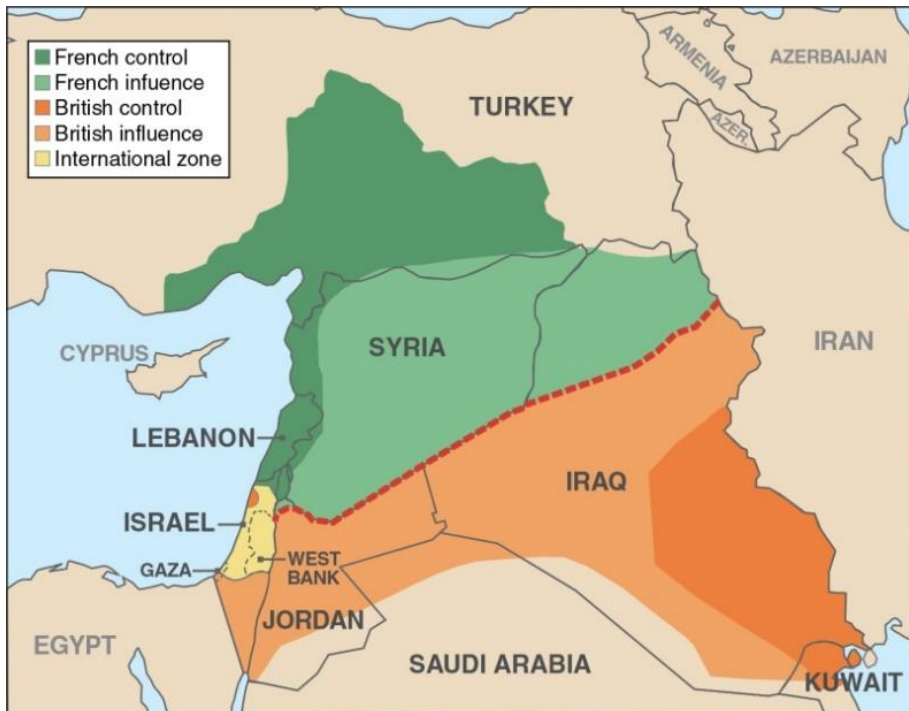
- Germany lost land creating new \_\_\_\_\_ such as Poland, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, and Finland
- The Austro-Hungarian, Ottoman, and Russian \_\_\_\_\_ collapsed changing the borders of many countries
- These geo-political changes also led to increased \_\_\_\_\_ in the region

## Europe



### Mandate System in the Middle East

- Great Britain and France divided up the former \_\_\_\_\_ Empire territories to temporarily control and oversee their development
- Land was divided into new territories such as \_\_\_\_\_, Palestine, and Syria-Lebanon
- Supposed to lead to \_\_\_\_\_ for indigenous populations, but often colonial rule continued
- This system led to the complex geo-political \_\_\_\_\_ that still impact this region today



### Wilson's Fourteen Points

1. No secret treaties
2. Freedom of navigation of the seas
3. Removal of economic barriers to trade
4. Reduction of national armaments
5. Adjustment & self-determination for colonies
6. Withdrawal of foreign troops from Russia
7. Restoration of Belgium
8. Restoration of France and return of Alsace and Lorraine
9. Establishment of Italy's frontiers
10. Independence for Austria-Hungary
11. Independence for Romania and Serbia
12. Establishment of independent Turkey
13. Creation of Poland
14. Establishment of the League of Nations

### Treaty of Versailles

1. Germany must admit war guilt
2. Germany loses colonies
3. Germany pays \$30 billion in reparations
4. Germany must disarm
5. Blockades on ships are prohibited
6. Creation of an independent Polish state
7. The Covenant of the League of Nations is to be adopted
8. Member nations all have an equal vote in the assembly
9. Members must respect and preserve independence of all member nations
10. Members must submit to all disputes
11. Members must reduce armaments
12. Members must help set up an international court

**14 POINTS**

**VS.**

**TREATY OF  
VERSAILLES**

