4.2: Greek Mythology & Philosophers

Learning Target & Success Criteria:

I can identify an	d describe the	contributions and		
the	on Western Culture that Greek			
and philosophers had by scoring an 80% or higher on my Mastery				
Check.				

Ancient Greece After the Persian War

	states and Persia, Ancient Greece enters the			
	"Age"	and the beginning of Western Culture		
•	, the ruler of Athens from 461-429 BCE,			
	extends	to most adult males and		
	changes the way government works from then forward			
•	Lasting impacts on _	, sculpture,		
	poetry,	, science, and philosophy		

After the _____ War between Athens and other city-



		63
ectur	e & Sculptures	
The _		_, built in 440 BCE and dedicated
to the	e goddess	, one of the lasting structures
of An	cient Greece	
Utilized as a temple and treasury Sculptures such as Athena inside the Parthenon and		
sculp	otor of Ancient Greec	e
The G	Greek	_ are still used in architecture
arour	nd the world today	
, Scie	ence, & Mathematic	s
Home	er, a famous poet of t	the time, wrote The Iliad and The
Odys	sey, stories of the	War
Histo	ory and dramas were also written by Herodotus and	
Soph	ocles	
Scier	ntific and mathematio	c discoveries have impacted
modern culture such as:		
•	Archimedes (math	ematician & inventor) created
	many items and the	e term "" meaning
	"I found it"	
•		(doctor) is where the
	Hippocratic Oath t	hat doctors take to protect life
	and not cause harr	n to others
•	Euclid (mathematic	cian) known as the "Father of "
•	Pythagoras (mathe	ematician) creates the
	•	Theorem [a²+b²=c²] which

helps us calculate the lengths of right

Greek Philosop	hers
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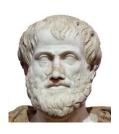
•	Pericles – supporter of	_ in Ancient
	Greece and led the project to build the Par	rthenon

- Socrates father of "______ Method" of learning through questioning and answering, falsely accused and convicted of ______ the youth
- Plato student of Socrates, argued for a philosopher as king
- Aristotle Plato's best student and a well-paid tutor to
 _____ the Great who would later rule
 Macedonia









Philosophy & Sophists

- Philosophy = study of life, ______, problems, reality, & _____
- Philosophers = lovers of
- Sophists = ____ of wisdom
- Sophists were professional that traveled around Greece and charged fees for their teaching

