

Across

- 2. Luther's grievances nailed to the church door of Wittenberg, Germany
- **8.** A system of trading loyalties for protection in the Middle Ages
- 13. The effort by Christian leaders to drive the Muslims out of Spain, lasting from the 1100s until 1492
- 16. From Latin for "middle", the Middle Ages or Dark Ages last from 500 to 1500 CE and are a transition period between ancient and modern times
- 17. Declared the king (Henry VIII) the supreme head of the Church of England in 1534
- A person who works for another in order to learn a trade
- 21. Powerful banking family who ruled Florence in the 1400s, patrons of the arts
- 22. Calvin's religious theory that God has already planned out a person's life
- 23. Invented by Gutenberg that increased literacy by making it easier to manufacture books
- 24. Russian word for Emperor (from the word Caesar)
- 26. A long series of wars between Christians and Muslims in Southwest Asia over attempts to control the Holy Lands
- 28. Form of Protestantism in England established by Henry VIII
- 29. A long conflict between England and France over who was the rightful ruler of France
- 31. Wrote a book in 1513 about how a ruler should hold onto power
- **32.** An individual with great knowledge, well rounded, artistic, and good at many things
- **33.** Pardons issued by the pope that people could buy to reduce a soul's time in purgatory
- **34.** A member of a Christian church founded on the principles of the Reformation
- 36. Everyday language of ordinary people
- 37. Invaders of Europe that came from Scandinavia
- **40.** A body of religious teachings based on the ideas of the reformer John Calvin
- **41**. Concerned with worldly rather than spiritual matters (non-religious)

Down

- King of Franks; ruled for over 40 years; encouraged education; unified all the Christian lands of Europe into a single empire and was crowned Holy Roman Emperor
- 3. an economic system of exchanging land use and protection for goods and services throughout feudalism in the Middle Ages
- 4. Charles V declared Martin Luther an outlaw and heretic within the empire and his works were to be burned and Luther himself captured and delivered to the emperor
- 5. A deadly plague that swept through Europe between 1347 and 1351
- Beautiful chapel whose ceiling was painted by Michelangelo
- 7. A legal system based on custom and court rulings in England
- 9. The region of present-day Israel; includes the city of Jerusalem, which is a holy city to Christianity, Islam, and Judaism and the land fought over during the Crusades
- Renaissance painting of the meal Jesus ate with his disciples on the night before he died
- 11. When the Renaissance shifted and moved to France, Germany, and England inspiring more artists and writers such as Shakespeare
- **12.** An intellectual movement that focused on human potential and achievements
- Land granted by a lord to a vassal in exchange for loyalty and service
- **15.** A Germanic tribe that conquered present-day France and neighboring lands in the 400s
- **18.** An artistic technique that creates the appearance of three dimensions on a flat surface y drawing the eye to center of the art
- **19**. The first full-sized book printed with movable type and a printing press
- 25. "rebirth"; following the Middle Ages, a movement that centered on the revival of interest in the classical learning of Greece and Rome
- 27. A peasant who lived on and farmed a lords land in feudal times
- **30.** A written legal agreement signed in 1215 that limited the English monarch's power
- **32.** A religious movement of the 16th century that began as an attempt to reform the Roman Catholic Church and resulted in the creation of Protestant churches
- **33.** A series of investigations designed to find and judge heretics in Spain
- 34. Financial supporter of the arts
- **35.** Famous Renaissance painting by Leonardo Da Vinci of a European woman
- 38. Code of conduct for knights during the Middle Ages
- **39.** A lord who was granted land in exchange for service and loyalty to a greater lord