Across

- Members of a radical political club during the French Revolution, led by Robespierre
- Spanish-born, came to Latin America; ruled, highest social class
- Promise made by Third Estate representatives to draw up a new constitution
- 7. A person of mixed African and European descent
- 8. A comprehensive and uniform system of laws established for France by Napoleon
- A French congress established by representatives of the Third Estate in 1789 to enact laws and reforms in the name of the French people
- People who wanted to give more power to elected legislatures
- Leader of the slave revolt against the French in the Haitian Revolution
- French prison that became known as a symbol of the royal abuse of power
- Battle that was Napoleons final defeat and resulted in his exile to Saint Helena
- Giuseppe Garibaldi's volunteer fighting force in southern Italy
- 18. Overthrew the French revolutionary government (The Directory) in 1799 and became emperor of France in 1804; issued Napoleonic Code to simplify laws in France
- 22. A person who holds moderate views, especially in politics
- 25. King and queen of France during the French Revolution, both executed by guillotine
- Period during the French Revolution when thousands were put to death
- Successful slave rebellion against France, led to Napoleon selling Louisiana Territory to the US
- Vast panic that spread through France after the Revolution began during the summer of 1789
- 34. War tactic in which Napoleon closed European ports to British goods
- **35.** An assembly of representatives from all three of the estates, or social classes, in France
- 36. Natives of an area who have been conquered or dominated by others who came later; held the least power in Spanish colonies
- 38. German prime minister who intentionally provoked three wars to provide the people with a sense of nationalism to unify Germany as one country
- **39.** Secret police established by Robespierre during the Reign of Terror
- Leader in Northern Italy that made plans to unite Italy into one country; given power by Garibaldi and Cavour to become King of Italy
- 42. A person of mixed Native American and European ancestry
- Italian leader of the Redshirts, whose conquests in southern Italy later led to the formation of a unified Italy
- 44. Emperor of a united Germany, allowed Prime Minister Bismarck to make many decisions
- 45. The political mastermind behind all of Sardinia's unification plans, he succeeded in creating a Northern Italian nation state and later helped to unify Italy

Down

- People who supported the traditional ways and retaining monarchies
- Meeting of representatives of European monarchs called to reestablish the old order after the defeat of Napoleon
- Fundamental document of the French Revolution and in the history of human and civil rights
- Miguel Hidalgo issued this call for rebellion against the Spanish at the church in Mexico
- 15. 95% of the population made up of bourgeoisie, wage earners, and the peasant farmers
- 17. The most important military leader in the struggle for independence in South America; known as the great "liberator" and led revolutions in Venezuela, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and Bolivia
- 19. The second class of French society made up of the nobility
- Revolutionary leader during the Reign of Terror; leader of the Committee of Public Safety
- 21. A machine for beheading people, used as a means of execution during the French Revolution
- 23. American policy of discouraging European intervention in the Western Hemisphere
- 24. Slaves brought from Africa and the Caribbean to Spanish colonies for labor, held no political power or freedom
- 26. The first class of French society made up of the clergy of the Roman Catholic Church
- 28. A person of European descent born in the New World and living there permanently, major pusher for revolution
- 30. Favoring drastic political, economic, or social reforms
- 31. Led Mestizos and Native Americans to revolt against Spain in Mexico; leader of Mexico's Revolution
- Spanish official appointed to rule land claimed by Spain in the new world
- **37.** French middle class, including merchants, industrialists, and professional people; part of the Third Estate
- 40. A strong feeling of pride in and devotion to one's country